

LOAN CONTRACT No. 2039/OC-JA

between the

GOVERNMENT OF JAMAICA

and the

INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Youth Development Program – Phase I

December 5, 2008

LOAN CONTRACT

SPECIAL CONDITIONS

INTRODUCTION

Parties, Purpose, Constituent Elements, and Executing Agency

1. PARTIES AND PURPOSE OF THE CONTRACT

CONTRACT entered into on December 5, 2008 between the Government of JAMAICA (hereinafter referred to as the "Borrower") and the INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (hereinafter referred to as the "Bank") to cooperate in the execution of a Youth Development Program – Phase I (hereinafter referred to as the "Program"). The major aspects of the Program are described in detail in the Annex.

2. CONSTITUENT ELEMENTS OF THE CONTRACT AND REFERENCE TO THE GENERAL CONDITIONS

(a) This Contract consists of these Special Conditions, the General Conditions, and the Annex, which are attached hereto. If any provision of the Special Conditions or the Annex should present any inconsistency or contradiction with the General Conditions, the provisions of the Special Conditions or the Annex shall prevail. In case of inconsistencies or contradictions between the Special Conditions and the Annex, specific rules shall prevail over general rules.

(b) Rules for the application of amortization, interest, credit fee, inspection and supervision and disbursement clauses, as well as other conditions related to Program execution, are established in detail in the General Conditions. The General Conditions also include general definitions.

3. EXECUTING AGENCY

The parties agree that the execution of the Program and the utilization of the resources of the financing from the Bank shall be carried out by the Borrower, through its Ministry of Education, which, for the purposes of this Contract, shall be referred to as the "Executing Agency" or the "MOE". The Executing Agency will work in close coordination with the National Youth Service (NYS) and the National Center for Youth Development (NCYD), who will retain technical responsibility for Program activities. The Borrower undertakes to guarantee that the Executing Agency will carry out the activities of the Program in accordance with the provisions set forth in this Contract.

CHAPTER I

Costs, Financing and Additional Resources

SECTION 1.01. Cost of the Program. The total cost of the Program is estimated to be the equivalent of eleven million dollars of the United States of America (US\$11,000,000). Unless otherwise stated in this Contract, the term "dollars" hereinafter signifies the currency of legal tender in the United States of America.

SECTION 1.02. Amount of the Financing. (a) In accordance with this Contract, the Bank agrees to grant to the Borrower, and the Borrower accepts, a "Financing," chargeable to the resources of the Single Currency Facility of the ordinary capital resources of the Bank, of up to the amount of eleven million dollars (US\$11,000,000). The amounts disbursed from the Financing shall constitute the "Loan."

(b) The Loan shall be a Single Currency Facility Loan with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate, and may be converted to a Single Currency Facility Loan with an Adjustable Interest Rate only if such selection is made by the Borrower pursuant to Section 2.03 of these Special Conditions and Article 4.01(g) of the General Conditions.

SECTION 1.03. Currency Availability. Notwithstanding Sections 1.02 and 3.01(a), if the Bank is unable to obtain access to the agreed upon Single Currency, the Bank may disburse in any other Single Currency of its choice, until such time as it is able to regain access to the agreed upon Single Currency. Amortization payments shall be made in the Single Currency disbursed, and interest and other financial charges shall be those which correspond to such Single Currency.

CHAPTER II

Amortization, Interest, General Inspection and Supervision, and Credit Fee

SECTION 2.01. Amortization. The Loan shall be completely repaid by the Borrower by means of semiannual, consecutive, and, insofar as possible, equal installments. The first installment shall be paid five (5) years from the date of signature of this Contract, taking into account the provisions of Article 3.01 of the General Conditions, and the last installment shall be paid no later than twenty five (25) years from the same date.

SECTION 2.02. Interest. (a) The Borrower shall pay interest on the daily outstanding balances of the Loan, at a rate determined pursuant to the provisions of Article 3.04 of the General Conditions for a Single Currency Facility Loan with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate. The Bank shall notify the Borrower of the rate of interest applicable during each Quarter or Semester, as the case may be, as soon as practicable after the determination thereof. If the Borrower elects to change the interest rate alternative of a Single Currency Facility Loan pursuant to Section 2.03 of these Special Conditions and Article 4.01(g) of the General Conditions, the Borrower shall pay interest at a rate determined pursuant to the provisions of Article 3.04 of the General Conditions for a Single Currency Facility Loan with an Adjustable Interest Rate.

(b) Interest shall be payable semiannually, beginning six (6) months from the date of signature of this Contract, taking into account the provisions of Article 3.01 of the General Conditions.

SECTION 2.03. Confirmation of or option to change the interest rate alternative of the Financing. Pursuant to Article 4.01(g) of the General Conditions, the Borrower shall confirm to the Bank in writing, as a condition precedent to the first disbursement of the Financing, either its decision to maintain the interest rate alternative of the Financing as determined in Sections 1.02(b) and 2.02(a) of these Special Conditions, or its decision to elect to change the interest rate alternative of the Financing to an Adjustable Interest Rate. Once this selection is made by the Borrower pursuant to Article 4.01(g) of the General Conditions, at no other time during the life of the Loan may the interest rate alternative of the Financing be modified or converted.

SECTION 2.04. Resources for General Inspection and Supervision. During the disbursement period, resources of the Financing shall not be allocated to cover the Bank's expenses for general inspection and supervision, unless otherwise established by the Bank during said period as a result of its periodic review of financial charges, in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Bank's policy on lending rate methodology in ordinary capital loans, and the Borrower is notified by the Bank in this regard. Under no circumstance shall there be a charge for this purpose in any semester which is greater than the amount which results from applying 1% to the amount of the Financing, divided by the number of semesters included in the original disbursement period.

SECTION 2.05. Credit Fee. The Borrower shall pay a credit fee at a percentage that will be established by the Bank on a periodic basis as a result of its review of financial charges, in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Bank's policy on lending rate methodology in ordinary capital loans; provided that, under no circumstance, may it exceed the percentage contemplated in Article 3.02 of the General Conditions.

CHAPTER III

Disbursements

SECTION 3.01. Currencies of Disbursement and Use of Funds. (a) The amount of the Financing shall be disbursed in dollars from the Single Currency Facility of the ordinary capital resources of the Bank, to pay for goods and services acquired through international competitive bidding and for such other purposes as are indicated in this Contract.

(b) The resources of the Financing shall only be used for payments of works, goods and services originating in the member countries of the Bank.

SECTION 3.02. Special Conditions Prior to the First Disbursement. In addition to the conditions precedent stipulated in Article 4.01 of the General Conditions, the first disbursement of the Financing shall be subject to the fulfillment, to the satisfaction of the Bank, of the following requirements:

- (a) the Program's Operations Manual has been approved by the Bank;

- (b) the Program Manager, Financial Specialist and Procurement Specialist for the Program Implementation Unit have been contracted;
- (c) the Technical Coordinators for both the National Youth Service (NYS) and the National Center for Youth Development (NCYD) have been contracted; and
- (d) the Project Management Steering Committee has been established.

SECTION 3.03. Special Execution Conditions. In addition to the conditions precedent stipulated in Section 3.02 above, and in Article 4.01 of the General Conditions, prior to the first disbursement of the Financing for Subcomponent 1.3 “Testing new initiatives” of the Program, the Borrower, through the Executing Agency, shall submit to the Bank evidence that a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between NYS, the Human Employment and Resource Training (HEART/NTA) and the Jamaica Foundation for Lifelong Learning (JFLL), has been signed.

SECTION 3.04. Reimbursement of Expenditures Chargeable to the Financing. With the consent of the Bank, resources of the Financing may be used to reimburse expenditures incurred or to finance those that may be incurred in the Program on or after October 29, 2008 and up to the date of this Contract, provided that requirements substantially similar to those set forth in this Contract have been fulfilled.

SECTION 3.05. Disbursement Period. The period for disbursement of the resources of the Financing shall expire four years and six months (4½) from the effective date of this Contract.

SECTION 3.06. Revolving Fund. (a) For the purposes of the provision set forth in Article 4.07(b) of the General Conditions, the amount of the Revolving Fund shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the amount of the Financing.

(b) The reports on the execution of the Program, which the Borrower, through the Executing Agency, shall submit to the Bank in accordance with Article 7.03(i) of the General Conditions, shall include the financial-accounting information about management of the Revolving Fund resources, upon request by the Bank.

SECTION 3.07. Special Disbursement. Notwithstanding the provisions set forth in Sections 3.02 and 3.03 of these Special Conditions, the Bank will disburse to the Borrower an amount of up to US\$400,000 once this contract has entered into force and the Borrower has complied with the conditions established in Article 4.01 of the General Conditions. These funds shall only be used to: (i) contract key positions for the PIU, including the Program Manager; (ii) finalize the operational design of the pilot modalities that will be tested for youth with low levels of literacy; and (iii) finalize the evaluation framework.

CHAPTER IV

Execution of the Program

SECTION 4.01. Procurement of goods and works. Goods and works shall be procured in accordance with the provisions set forth in Document GN-2349-7 (“Policies for the Procurement of Goods and Works Financed by the Inter-American Development Bank”), dated July, 2006 (hereinafter referred to as the “Procurement Policies”), which the Borrower declares to know, and the provisions set forth below:

- (a) International Competitive Bidding: Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this Section, goods, works and related services shall be procured under contracts awarded in accordance with the provisions of Section II of the Procurement Policies and paragraphs 2 and 3 of Appendix 1 of said Policies.
- (b) Other Procurement Procedures: The following procurement methods may be used for the procurement of goods and works that the Bank agrees meet the requirements established in the provisions of Section III of the Procurement Policies:
 - (i) National Competitive Bidding: For works estimated to cost less than US\$ 1,500,000 equivalent per contract and goods estimated to cost less than US\$150,000 equivalent per contract, in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 3.3 and 3.4 of the Procurement Policies and the basic guarantees that bidding procedures must meet, and the following provisions are applied:
 - (A) The Borrower undertakes to allow the participation of firms or individuals providers of goods and works from Bank member countries, and to declare those firms or individuals providers of goods and works from non-member countries of the Bank ineligible to participate in contracts to be financed in whole or in part by the Bank.
 - (B) The Borrower undertakes to ensure that it shall not establish:
 - (1) percentages of goods or services of local origin that must be included, as a bidding requirement, in the bidding documents;
 - (2) margins of domestic preference; and (3) domestic registration requirements for IDB member-country bidders with non-Jamaican nationality, as a condition to pre-qualify or to bid for contracts.
 - (C) The Borrower undertakes to agree with the Bank upon the standard bidding document(s) that shall be used in the National Competitive Bidding procedures for the procurement of goods and works financed by the Bank. The bidding documents shall, among other things:
 - (1) establish that the examination and classification of bidders will be carried out directly by the entity in charge of procurement and in

accordance with the bidding documents; (2) clarify that the entity in charge of answering questions related to the bidding documents must do so by sending a response to each recipient of the original bidding documents. The response shall include a description of the observations and clarifying requests made, and shall keep confidential the name(s) of those interested parties that made the observations or clarifications; (3) state that if necessary, the deadline for receipt of bids will be extended for a longer period to allow the bidders to take into consideration the changes made to the bidding documents when preparing the bids; (4) distinguish between errors and omissions that are properly subject to correction and those that are not, with relation to any aspect of the offers. Bidders shall not be automatically disqualified for not having submitted complete information either unintentionally or because the requirements in the bidding documents were unclear. If the errors or omission in question are subject to correction, generally in the case of issues related to data confirmation, information of a historic nature, or issues that do not affect the principle that bids should be substantially responsive to the bidding documents, the Borrower shall grant the bidder a reasonable period of time to promptly provide the missing information or correct the mistake. Failure to sign a bid or submit a guarantee shall not be reparable. Bidders shall not be permitted to correct errors or omissions that alter the substance of their offer or improve it; (5) include the type of bid security required and determine that it shall be issued by a reputable bank or financial institution of a member country of the Bank duly authorized to operate in the country. If issued by a foreign bank or institution, it could be, at the choice of the bidder: (aa) issued by a bank with a correspondent financial institution located in the country of the Borrower or, (bb) issued directly, with the consent of the Borrower, by a foreign bank of a Bank member country acceptable to the Borrower; (6) establish that prequalification will be used only for large or complex works, or in any other circumstances in which the high costs of preparing detailed bids could discourage competition if such mechanism is not used; (7) establish that the time allowed for the preparation and submission of bids will be not less than thirty (30) calendar days from the date of the invitation to bid or the date of availability of bidding documents, whichever ever is later; (8) establish that whenever contracts for procurement may require the inclusion of clauses on price adjustments, these shall be drafted using formulas acceptable to the Bank and following the rules indicated in paragraphs 2.24 and 2.25 of the Procurement Policies; (9) establish that the procedure and criteria for evaluation, including the evaluation stages and the award of contracts, will be carried out following the provisions of paragraphs 2.48 to 2.54 and 2.58 to 2.60 of the Procurement Policies. Regarding the publicity, it could be carried out by the Borrower, in conformity

with paragraph 3.4 of the Procurement Policies; (10) establish that after the public opening of bids, and until the notification of contract award to the winning bidder, information relating to the examination, clarification, and evaluation of bids and recommendations concerning awards shall not be disclosed to bidders or other persons not officially concerned with this process; and (11) indicate the proper forum and procedure to resolve protests or complaints that may arise between the Borrower and its contractors or suppliers because of procurement procedures carried out under the Program.

- (ii) Shopping: For works estimated to cost less than US\$150,000 equivalent per contract, and for goods estimated to cost less than US\$25,000 equivalent per contract, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 3.5 of the Procurement Policies.
 - (iii) Direct Contracting or Force Account: In special circumstances and in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 3.6, 3.7 and 3.8 of the Procurement Policies with the prior no-objection of the Bank.
- (c) Additional Procurement Requirements: The Borrower, through the Executing Agency, shall carry out the procurement of works and goods in accordance with the general plans, technical, social and environmental specifications, budgets and other documents required for the acquisition or the construction, and, as the case may be, the specific guidelines and other documents necessary for the call for prequalification or bids; and in the case of works shall submit to the Bank evidence that it has with respect to the real property where the works will be constructed, the right of legal possession, easements or other rights necessary to initiate the construction, as well as the riparian rights required for the respective works.
- (d) Review by the Bank of Procurement Decisions
 - (i) Procurement Planning: Prior to the issuance of any invitations to prequalify or to bid for contracts, the Borrower, through the Executing Agency, shall present the proposed Procurement Plan for the Program to the Bank for its review and approval, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 1 of Appendix 1 of the Procurement Policies. This plan shall be updated every 12 months during Program execution, and submitted to the Bank for its review and approval. Procurement of all goods and works shall be undertaken in accordance with such procurement plan, as it shall have been approved by the Bank, and with the provisions of said paragraph 1 of Appendix I of the Procurement Policies.
 - (ii) Prior Review: Unless the Bank agrees otherwise in writing, the following contracts shall be subject to the Bank's prior review, in accordance with the procedures set forth in paragraphs 2 and 3 of Appendix 1 to the Procurement Policies: each contract for works estimated to cost more than one hundred

and fifty thousand dollars (US\$150,000); and each contract for goods estimated to cost more than twenty five thousand dollars (US\$25,000).

- (iii) Post Review: With respect to each contract not governed by subsection (d)(ii) of this Section, the procedures set forth in paragraph 4 of Appendix 1 to the Procurement Policies shall apply. The Borrower, through the Executing Agency, shall make always available to the Bank, evidence that it has complied with the requirements set forth in subparagraph (c) of this Clause.

SECTION 4.02. Maintenance of Works. The Borrower and the Executing Agency undertake to: (a) ensure that the works and equipment included in the Program shall be adequately maintained according to generally accepted technical standards; and (b) present to the Bank a report on the status of said works and equipment and an annual maintenance plan for that year, as established in the Annex, during the three (3) years following the completion of the first of the works of the Program and within the first quarter of each calendar year. If from the inspections conducted by the Bank or from the reports it receives, it is determined that maintenance does not meet the levels agreed upon, the Borrower and the Executing Agency shall undertake the necessary measures to correct these shortcomings.

SECTION 4.03. Selection and Contracting of Consulting Services. The selection and contracting of consulting services will be carried out by the Borrower, through the Executing Agency, in accordance with the provisions set forth in Document GN-2350- 7 (“Policies for the Selection and Contracting of Consultants Financed by the Inter- American Development Bank”) dated July, 2006 (hereinafter referred to as “the Consultant Policies”), which the Borrower declares to know and the provisions set forth below.

- (a) Quality- and Cost-Based Selection. Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this Section, consultants’ services shall be procured under contracts awarded in accordance with the provisions of Section II of the Consultant Policies, and the provisions of paragraphs 3.16 through 3.20 thereof applicable to quality- and cost-based selection (QCBS) of consultants. The short list of consultants for each contract for services estimated to cost less than US\$200,000 equivalent per contract, may be comprised entirely by national consultants in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 2.7 of the Consultant Policies.
- (b) Other Methods of Procurement of Consultant’s Services. The following methods, other than QCBS, may be used for the procurement of consultants’ services for those services which the Bank agrees meet the requirements set forth in the Consultant Policies for their use: (i) Quality-Based Selection (QBS); (ii) Selection under a Fixed Budget (FBS); (iii) Least-Cost Selection (LCS); (iv) Selection Based on Consultants’ Qualifications (CQS); (v) Single Source Selection (SSS); and (vi) Selection of Individual Consultants.

The Parties have agreed that the method of Single Source Selection shall be used to hire the services of the Statistical Institute of Jamaica (STATIN) to conduct the

design, implementation and analysis of a youth survey representative at the parish level, as outlined in the Annex.

(c) Review by the Bank of the Selection of Consultants:

- (i) Procurement Planning: Prior to the issuance of any Request for Proposals, the Borrower, through the Executing Agency, shall present the proposed procurement plan for the Program to the Bank for its review and approval, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 1 of Appendix 1 to the Consultant Policies. This plan shall be updated every 12 months during Program execution, and submitted to the Bank for its review and approval. Procurement of consulting services shall be undertaken in accordance with such procurement plan as shall have been approved by the Bank, and with the provisions of said paragraph 1 of Appendix 1 of the Consultant Policies.
- (ii) Prior Review: Unless the Bank agrees otherwise in writing, each contract for the acquisition of consulting services estimated to cost more than thirty thousand dollars (US\$30,000) will be subject to the Bank's prior review in accordance with the procedures set forth in paragraphs 2 and 3 of Appendix 1 of the Consultant Policies.
- (iii) Ex Post Review: Each contract for the acquisition of consulting services not included in the provision set forth in subparagraph (ii) above will be subject to the Bank's ex post review in accordance with the procedures set forth in paragraph 4 of Appendix 1 of the Consultant Policies.

SECTION 4.04. Annual Work Plans. The parties agree that the Program will be executed by the implementation of Annual Work Plans that will be prepared by the PIU. The Annual Work Plans will describe the specific activities to be undertaken to achieve each output of the Program, the timeframe for implementation, and the entity or individual responsible for executing each activity of the Program. These plans will also contain a detailed annual and quarterly budget estimates. The Annual Work Plans will be presented by the Executing Agency to the Bank during the second half of November of each calendar year during the execution of the Program. The Annual Work Plan for the first year of the Program execution will be presented as part of the Initial Report referred to in Article 4.01(d) of the General Conditions.

CHAPTER V

Records, Inspections, and Reports

SECTION 5.01. Records, Inspections, and Reports. The Borrower agrees to directly or through the Executing Agency maintain records, permit inspections, and submit reports and financial statements in accordance with the provisions established in Chapter VII of the General Conditions.

SECTION 5.02. Audits. With respect to the provisions of Article 7.03 of the General Conditions, the financial statements of the Program shall be submitted on an annual basis and throughout its period of execution, duly certified by a firm of independent public accountants acceptable to the Bank.

In addition, an Operations Audit Report will be submitted to the Bank annually. The report will contain: (i) a review of compliance with contractual conditions; (ii) a review of procurement procedures and disbursement requests presented to the Bank; and (iii) an evaluation report on the internal control system for the Program.

CHAPTER VI

Miscellaneous Provisions

SECTION 6.01. Entry into Effect. The parties agree that this Contract shall enter into effect on the date of its signature.

SECTION 6.02. Termination. Payment in full of the Loan and of all interest and fees shall terminate this Contract and all obligations arising thereunder.

SECTION 6.03. Validity. The rights and obligations established in this Contract are valid and enforceable in accordance with its terms, regardless of the laws of any given country.

SECTION 6.04. Communications. Any notice, request, or communication from one party to another by virtue of this Contract shall be made in writing and shall be considered to have been made when the relevant document is delivered to the addressee at the respective address given below, unless the parties agree otherwise in writing:

For the Borrower:

Mailing address:

Ministry of Finance and the Public Service
30 National Heroes Circle
Kingston 4, Jamaica

Facsimile: (876) 924-9291

For matters related to execution of the Program

Mailing address:

Ministry of Education
4 National Heroes Circle
Kingston 4, Jamaica

Facsimile: (876) 922-0106

For the Bank:

Mailing address:

Inter-American Development Bank
1300 New York Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20577, U.S.A.

Facsimile: (202) 623-3096

CHAPTER VII

Arbitration

SECTION 7.01. Commitment to Arbitrate. For the solution of any controversy which may arise out of this Contract and which is not resolved by agreement between the parties, they unconditionally and irrevocably submit themselves to the procedure and ruling of the Arbitration Tribunal referred to in Chapter IX of the General Conditions.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Borrower and the Bank, each acting through its authorized representative, have signed this Contract, in two (2) equally authentic copies in Washington, District of Columbia, United States of America, on the date above written.

GOVERNMENT OF JAMAICA

INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT
BANK

/s/ Audley Shaw

/s/ Daniel M. Zelikow

Audley Shaw
Minister of Finance and the Public Service

Daniel M. Zelikow
Executive Vice President

PART TWO

GENERAL CONDITIONS

CHAPTER I

Application of the General Conditions

ARTICLE 1.01. Application of the General Conditions. These General Conditions apply to the Loan Contracts entered into by the Inter-American Development Bank with its Borrowers, and accordingly the provisions hereof form an integral part of this Contract.

CHAPTER II

Definitions

ARTICLE 2.01. Definitions. For the purposes of the obligations contracted between the parties, the following definitions are adopted:

- (a) "Bank" means the Inter-American Development Bank.
- (b) "Board" means the Board of Executive Directors of the Bank.
- (c) "Borrower" means the party to which the Financing is made available.
- (d) "Contract" means the entirety of the Special Conditions, the General Conditions and the Annexes.
- (e) "Contracting Agency" means the entity with the legal capacity to sign the Contract for the Procurement of Works and Goods and the Selection and Contracting of Consultants with the Contractor, Supplier, and Consulting Firm or Individual Consultant, as the case may be.
- (f) "Convertible Currency" or "Currency of a country other than that of the Borrower" means any currency which is legal tender in a country other than that of the Borrower, the Special Drawing Rights of the International Monetary Fund, and any other unit which represents the debt service obligation of a borrowing by the Bank.
- (g) "Cost of Single Currency Qualified Borrowings with an Adjustable Interest Rate" means the cost to the Bank of the Single Currency Qualified Borrowings with an Adjustable Interest Rate in the Single Currency of the Financing, expressed as a percentage per annum, as determined by the Bank.
- (h) "Cost of Single Currency Qualified Borrowings with a LIBOR Interest Rate" means

the cost to the Bank of the Single Currency Qualified Borrowings with a LIBOR Interest Rate in the Single Currency of the Financing, expressed as a percentage per annum, as determined by the Bank.

- (i) "Executing Agency/Agencies" means the entity/entities responsible for executing all or part of the Project.
- (j) "Financing" means the funds which the Bank has agreed to make available to the Borrower to assist in carrying out the Project.
- (k) "Fraud and corruption" means the act(s) defined in Article 5.02(c) of these General Conditions.
- (l) "General Conditions" means the entirety of articles which comprise Part Two of this Contract and reflect the basic policies of the Bank uniformly applicable to its Loan Contracts.
- (m) "Guarantor" means the party which guarantees the fulfillment of the obligations contracted by the Borrower and which assumes other obligations for which it is liable in accordance with the Guarantee Contract.
- (n) "Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter" means the 15th day of the months of January, April, July and October of each calendar year. The LIBOR-Based Interest Rate determined by the Bank on an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter shall apply retroactively to the first fifteen (15) days of the respective Quarter, and shall continue to apply through and including the last day of the Quarter.
- (o) "LIBOR Interest Rate" means any of the following definitions, in accordance with the currency of the Loan:¹
 - (i) In the case of Single Currency Facility Loans in Dollars:
 - (A) The LIBOR Interest Rate on an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be "USD-LIBOR-BBA," which is the rate for deposits in Dollars for a period of three (3) months that appears on the Telerate Page 3750 as of 11:00 a.m., London time, on the day that is two (2) London Banking Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter. If such rate does not appear on the Telerate Page 3750, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination

¹ Any capitalized terms used in paragraph (o) of Article 2.01 and not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning assigned to them in the 2000 ISDA Definitions as published by the International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc., as amended and supplemented from time to time, which are hereby incorporated by reference.

Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined as if the parties had specified “USD-LIBOR-Reference Banks” as the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate.

- (B) “USD-LIBOR-Reference Banks” means that the rate for an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined on the basis of the rates at which deposits in Dollars are offered by the Reference Banks at approximately 11:00 a.m., London time, on the day that is two (2) London Banking Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter to prime banks in the London interbank market for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. The Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank will request the principal London office of each of the Reference Banks to provide a quotation of its rate. If at least two (2) quotations are provided, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the quotations. If fewer than two (2) quotations are provided as requested, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the rates quoted by major banks in New York City, selected by the Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank, at approximately 11:00 a.m., New York City time, on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter for loans in Dollars to leading European banks for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. If more than one Calculation Agent provides an interest rate to the Bank as a result of the procedure described above, the Bank will determine, in its own discretion, the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate for each Quarter for the Interest Rate Determination Date, based on the interest rates received from the Calculation Agents. For purposes of the foregoing provision, if the Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter is not a Banking Day in New York City, the rates quoted on the first day immediately thereafter which is a Banking Day in New York City shall be utilized.

- (ii) In the case of Single Currency Facility Loans in Euros:

- (A) The LIBOR Interest Rate on an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be “EUR-EURIBOR-Telerate,” which is the rate for deposits in euros for a period of three (3) months that appears on the Telerate Page 248 as of

11:00 a.m., Brussels time, on the day that is two (2) TARGET Settlement Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter. If such rate does not appear on the Telerate Page 248, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined as if the parties had specified “EUR-EURIBOR-Reference Banks” as the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate.

- (B) “EUR-EURIBOR-Reference Banks” means that the rate for an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined on the basis of the rates at which deposits in euros are offered by the Reference Banks at approximately 11:00 a.m., Brussels time, on the day that is two (2) TARGET Settlement Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter to prime banks in the Euro-zone interbank market for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount assuming an Actual/360 day count basis. The Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank, will request the principal Euro-zone office of each of the Reference Banks to provide a quotation of its rate. If at least two (2) quotations are provided, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the quotations. If fewer than two (2) quotations are provided as requested, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the rates quoted by major banks in the Euro-zone, selected by the Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank, at approximately 11:00 a.m., Brussels time, on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter for loans in euros to leading European banks for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. If more than one Calculation Agent provides an interest rate to the Bank as a result of the procedure described above, the Bank will determine, in its own discretion, the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate for each Quarter for the Interest Rate Determination Date, based on the interest rates received from the Calculation Agents. For purposes of the foregoing provision, if the Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter is not a Banking Day in Brussels and in the Euro-zone, the rates quoted on the first day immediately thereafter which is a Banking Day in Brussels and in the Euro-zone shall be utilized.

(iii) In the case of Single Currency Facility Loans in Yen:

- (A) The LIBOR Interest Rate on an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be “JPY-LIBOR-BBA,” which is the rate for deposits in Yen for a period of three (3) months that appears on the Telerate Page 3750 as of 11:00 a.m., London time, on the day that is two (2) London Banking Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter. If such rate does not appear on the Telerate Page 3750, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined as if the parties had specified “JPY-LIBOR-Reference Banks” as the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate.
- (B) “JPY-LIBOR-Reference Banks” means that the rate for an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined on the basis of the rates at which deposits in Yen are offered by the Reference Banks at approximately 11:00 a.m., London time, on the day that is two (2) London Banking Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter to prime banks in the London interbank market for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. The Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank will request the principal London office of each of the Reference Banks to provide a quotation of its rate. If at least two (2) quotations are provided, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the quotations. If fewer than two (2) quotations are provided as requested, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the rates quoted by major banks in Tokyo, selected by the Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank, at approximately 11:00 a.m., Tokyo time, on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter for loans in Yen to leading European banks for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. If more than one Calculation Agent provides an interest rate to the Bank as a result of the procedure described above, the Bank will determine, in its own discretion, the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate for each Quarter for the Interest Rate Determination Date, based on the interest rates received from the Calculation Agents. For purposes of the foregoing provision, if the Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-

Based Interest Rate for each Quarter is not a Banking Day in Tokyo, the rates quoted on the first day immediately thereafter which is a Banking Day in Tokyo shall be utilized.

(iv) In the case of Single Currency Facility Loans in Swiss Francs:

- (A) The LIBOR Interest Rate on an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be “CHF-LIBOR-BBA,” which is the rate for deposits in Swiss Francs for a period of three (3) months that appears on the Telerate Page 3750 as of 11:00 a.m., London time, on the day that is two (2) London Banking Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter. If such rate does not appear on the Telerate Page 3750, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined as if the parties had specified “CHF-LIBOR-Reference Banks” as the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate.
- (B) “CHF-LIBOR-Reference Banks” means that the rate for an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be determined on the basis of the rates at which deposits in Swiss Francs are offered by the Reference Banks at approximately 11:00 a.m., London time, on the day that is two (2) London Banking Days preceding that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter to prime banks in the London interbank market for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. The Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank will request the principal London office of each of the Reference Banks to provide a quotation of its rate. If at least two (2) quotations are provided, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the quotations. If fewer than two (2) quotations are provided as requested, the rate for that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter will be the arithmetic mean of the rates quoted by major banks in Zurich, selected by the Calculation Agent or Agents utilized by the Bank, at approximately 11:00 a.m., Zurich time, on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter for loans in Swiss Francs to leading European banks for a period of three (3) months commencing on that Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter and in a Representative Amount. If more than one Calculation Agent provides an interest rate to the Bank as a result of the procedure described above, the Bank will

determine, in its own discretion, the applicable LIBOR Interest Rate for each Quarter for the Interest Rate Determination Date, based on the interest rates received from the Calculation Agents. For purposes of the foregoing provision, if the Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter is not a Banking Day in Zurich, the rates quoted on the first day immediately thereafter which is a Banking Day in Zurich shall be utilized.

- (p) "Loan" means the funds disbursed from the Financing.
- (q) "Project" means the Program or Project for which the Financing has been extended.
- (r) "Quarter" means each of the following three-month (3-month) periods of the calendar year: the period beginning on January 1 and ending on March 31; the period beginning on April 1 and ending on June 30; the period beginning on July 1 and ending on September 30; and the period beginning on October 1 and ending on December 31.
- (s) "Revolving Fund" means a fund that the Bank may establish as provided in Article 4.07 of these General Conditions, for the purpose of advancing resources to defray Project expenses chargeable to the Financing.
- (t) "Semester" means the first or second six months of a calendar year.
- (u) "Single Currency" means any convertible currency which the Bank has selected for lending under the Single Currency Facility.
- (v) "Single Currency Facility" means the facility the Bank has established to lend in certain convertible currencies which the Bank selects from time to time.
- (w) "Single Currency Facility Loan with an Adjustable Interest Rate" means any Loan or portion of a Loan made by the Bank to be disbursed, accounted for, and repaid in a Single Currency under the Single Currency Facility and which, in accordance with the Special Conditions of this Loan Contract, will bear an Adjustable Interest Rate as determined pursuant to Article 3.04(a) of these General Conditions.
- (x) "Single Currency Facility Loan with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate" means any Loan or portion of a Loan made by the Bank to be disbursed, accounted for, and repaid in a Single Currency under the Single Currency Facility and which, in accordance with the Special Conditions of this Loan Contract, will bear a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate as determined pursuant to Article 3.04(b) of these General Conditions.
- (y) "Single Currency Qualified Borrowings" for Loans denominated in any Single Currency means either: (i) from the date that the first Loan in such Single Currency is approved by the Bank's Board, resources of such Single Currency's transitional stabilization mechanism and borrowings of the Bank in such Single Currency that are

assigned to fund loans in such Single Currency under the Single Currency Facility; or (ii) beginning on the first day of the seventh Semester following the above-mentioned date, borrowings of the Bank that are assigned to fund loans in such Single Currency under the Single Currency Facility.

- (z) "Special Conditions" means the entirety of the provisions which comprise Part One of this Contract and contain the particular terms of the operation.

CHAPTER III

Amortization, Interest and Credit Fee

ARTICLE 3.01. Dates of Payment of Amortization and Interest. The Borrower shall amortize the Loan in semiannual installments on the same dates as those determined in accordance with Section 2.02 of the Special Conditions for payment of interest. If the date of signature of the Loan Contract falls between June 15th and 30th or between December 15th and 31st, the dates for the payment of interest and for the payment of the first and subsequent amortization installments shall be June 15th and December 15th, as the case may be.

ARTICLE 3.02. Credit Fee. (a) The Borrower shall pay on the undisbursed balance of the Financing which is not in the currency of the Borrower's country a credit fee, which shall begin to accrue sixty (60) days after the date of the Contract. The amount of said fee shall be as indicated in the Special Conditions and under no circumstance may exceed 0.75% per annum.

(b) For Single Currency Facility Loans in dollars of the United States of America, this fee shall be paid in dollars of the United States of America. For Single Currency Facility Loans in currencies other than U.S. dollar Single Currency Facility Loans, this fee shall be paid in the currency of the particular Loan. This fee shall be paid on the same dates as those specified for the payment of interest pursuant to the provisions of the Special Conditions.

(c) This fee shall cease to accrue in full or in part, as the case may be, to the extent that: (i) the respective disbursements have been made; or (ii) the Financing has been cancelled totally or partially pursuant to Articles 3.15, 3.16 and 4.02 of these General Conditions and the relevant provisions of the Special Conditions.

ARTICLE 3.03. Computation of Interest and Credit Fee. The interest and credit fee shall be calculated according to the exact number of days in the respective Semester.

ARTICLE 3.04. Interest. Interest shall be charged on the daily outstanding balances of the Loan at an annual rate that shall be determined by the Bank periodically in accordance with its lending rate policy, and may be one of the following as set forth in the Special Conditions, or in the letter from the Borrower to which reference is made in Article 4.01(g) of these General Conditions, if the Borrower elects to change the interest rate alternative of a Single Currency Facility Loan pursuant to Section 2.03 of the Special Conditions:

- (a) In the case of Single Currency Facility Loans with an Adjustable Interest Rate, interest shall accrue on the daily outstanding balances of the Loan and shall be at a rate per annum for each Semester as determined by the Cost of Single Currency Qualified Borrowings with an Adjustable Interest Rate in the Single Currency of the Financing, plus the prevailing ordinary capital lending spread expressed as a percentage per annum; or
- (b) In the case of Single Currency Facility Loans with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate, interest shall accrue on the daily outstanding balances of the Loan and shall be at a rate per annum for each Quarter as determined by the Bank on an Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter, calculated as follows: (i) the respective LIBOR Interest Rate as defined in Article 2.01(o) of these General Conditions; (ii) plus or minus a cost margin computed quarterly as the weighted average of all the cost margins to the Bank related to the borrowings assigned to the pool of Bank borrowings which funds the Single Currency Facility Loans with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate; (iii) plus the net of any costs and/or gains, computed quarterly, associated with any derivatives transactions which may be entered into by the Bank to mitigate the impact of extreme fluctuations in the LIBOR Interest Rate of the borrowings obtained by the Bank to finance the Single Currency Facility Loans with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate; (iv) plus the ordinary capital lending spread prevailing on the Interest Rate Determination Date of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate for each Quarter, expressed as a percentage per annum.
- (c) For the purposes of Article 3.04(b) above:
 - (i) The Borrower and Guarantor of any Single Currency Facility Loan with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate expressly acknowledge and agree that: (A) the LIBOR Interest Rate referred to in Article 3.04(b)(i) above, and the cost margin of the Bank borrowings referred to in Article 3.04(b)(ii) above, may be subject to significant fluctuations during the life of the Loan and, therefore, the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate alternative for Single Currency Facility loans may involve significant financial risks to the Borrower and the Guarantor; (B) the Bank may, at its sole discretion, enter into any derivatives transactions to mitigate the impact of extreme fluctuations in the LIBOR Interest Rate of the borrowings obtained by the Bank to finance the Single Currency Facility Loans with a LIBOR-Based Interest Rate, as referred to in Article 3.04(b)(iii) above; and (C) any risk of fluctuations in the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate alternative for Single Currency Facility loans is assumed entirely by the Borrower and the Guarantor, if applicable.
 - (ii) Whenever, in light of changes in market practice affecting the determination of the LIBOR-Based Interest Rate alternative for Single Currency Facility loans, the Bank determines that it is in the interest of its borrowers as a whole and of the Bank to apply a basis for determining the interest rate applicable to

the Loan other than as provided in Article 3.04(b)(i) above, the Bank may modify the basis for determining the interest rate applicable to the Loan upon not less than three (3) months' notice to the Borrower and the Guarantor of the new basis. The new basis shall become effective on the expiration of the notice period unless the Borrower or the Guarantor notifies the Bank during said period of its objection thereto, in which case said modification shall not apply to the Loan.

ARTICLE 3.05. Disbursements and Payments of Amortization and Interest in National Currencies. (a) Amounts which are disbursed in the currency of the Borrower's country shall be applied against the Financing and owed in accordance with the equivalency in dollars of the United States of America as determined in accordance with the rate of exchange in effect on the date of the respective disbursement.

(b) Payments of amortization and interest shall be made in the currency disbursed, in an equivalent amount of dollars of the United States of America, as determined in accordance with the rate of exchange in effect on the payment date.

(c) For the purpose of determining the equivalencies stipulated in paragraphs (a) and (b) above, the relevant rate of exchange, in accordance with Article 3.06, shall be used.

ARTICLE 3.06. Rate of Exchange. (a) The rate of exchange to be used to determine the equivalency of the currency of the Borrower's country, in relation to dollars of the United States of America, shall be as follows:

- (i) The rate of exchange pursuant to the understanding in force between the Bank and the respective member country for the purposes of maintaining the value of the currency in conformity with the provisions of Article V, Section 3 of the Agreement Establishing the Bank.
- (ii) Should there be no agreement in force between the Bank and the respective member country with regard to the rate of exchange to be applied for the purpose of maintaining the value of its currency held by the Bank, the latter shall have the right to require that the rate of exchange to be applied for the purposes of payment of amortization and interest shall be that which on the due date is utilized by the Central Bank of the member country or by the corresponding monetary authority to sell dollars of the United States of America to residents of such country, other than government agencies, for the following transactions: (a) payment of principal and interest due; (b) remittance of dividends or other income from capital investments in the respective country; and (c) remittance of investment capital. In the event that there is no uniform rate of exchange for these three types of operations, the highest rate shall be applied, i.e., the rate representing the highest number of units of the currency of such country per dollar of the United States of America.

- (iii) If, on the date on which the payment is due, the foregoing rule cannot be applied because the operations referred to do not exist, payment shall be made on the basis of the most recent rate of exchange used for such operations within the thirty (30) days preceding the respective due date.
- (iv) If, notwithstanding the application of the foregoing rules, the effective rate of exchange for the purpose of determining payment cannot be ascertained, or if discrepancies arise in the determination thereof, the determination of the Bank shall prevail, taking into consideration the realities of the foreign exchange market of the member country concerned.
- (v) If, due to non-compliance with the foregoing rules, the Bank considers that any payment made in the respective currency has been insufficient, it shall so notify the Borrower immediately in order that the latter shall pay the difference within a period not greater than thirty (30) business days from receipt of the notification. If, on the other hand, the sum received by the Bank is higher than that due, it shall return the excess amount within the same time period.

(b) For the purpose of determining the equivalency in dollars of the United States of America of an expenditure incurred in the currency of the Borrower's country, the rate of exchange which is applicable on the date of payment of such expenditure shall be utilized, pursuant to paragraph (a) above. To that end, the date of payment of such expenditure shall mean the date on which the Borrower, the Executing Agency or any natural or juridical person in whom the power to incur expenditures has been vested makes the respective payments to the order of the contractor or supplier.

ARTICLE 3.07. Disbursements and Payments of Amortization and Interest in Single Currencies. For Single Currency Facility Loans, disbursements and payments of amortization and interest shall be in the Single Currency of the particular Loan.

ARTICLE 3.08. Valuation of Convertible Currencies. Whenever it shall be necessary pursuant to this Contract to determine the value of a currency of a country other than that of the Borrower in terms of another currency, such value shall be as reasonably determined by the Bank.

ARTICLE 3.09. Participations. (a) The Bank may cede to other public or private institutions, in the form of participations, the rights corresponding to the Borrower's pecuniary obligations under this Contract. The Bank shall promptly notify the Borrower of each assignment.

(b) Participations may be granted in respect of either of the following: (i) amounts of the Loan disbursed prior to execution of the participation agreement; or (ii) amounts of the Financing which are still undisbursed at the time of the participation agreement's execution.

(c) With the prior consent of the Borrower, the Bank may cede all or part of the undisbursed amount of the Financing to other public or private institutions. To that end, the portion subject to participation shall be denominated in terms of a fixed number of units of one or more convertible currencies. Likewise, with the Borrower's prior consent, the Bank may set, for the portion subject to participation, an interest rate other than that established in the present Contract. Interest payments and amortization installments shall be made in the specified currency in which the participation was granted and on the dates specified in Article 3.01 of these General Conditions. After the final disbursement has been made, the Bank shall give the Borrower and the Participant a schedule of amortization.

ARTICLE 3.10. Application of Payments. All payments shall be applied first to returns of unjustified advances of funds, then to fees and interest due on the payment date, and if a balance exists, to the amortization of installments of principal due.

ARTICLE 3.11. Advance Payments. Upon advance notice in writing to the Bank of at least forty-five (45) days, the Borrower may pay, on one of the interest payment dates indicated in the Special Conditions, any part of the Loan prior to its maturity, provided that on the payment date no sum is owing in respect of fees or interest. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, each partial advance payment shall be applied to unpaid installments of principal in the inverse order of their maturity.

ARTICLE 3.12. Receipts. At the request of the Bank, the Borrower shall sign and deliver to the Bank, upon the completion of disbursements, a receipt or receipts for the amounts disbursed.

ARTICLE 3.13. Transactions Falling Due on Public Holidays. Any payment or other transaction which, pursuant to this Contract, should be effected on Saturday, Sunday or a day which is a banking holiday according to the law of the place where it is required to be made, shall be considered validly effected if carried out on the first business day immediately thereafter, and in such case no penalty whatsoever shall apply.

ARTICLE 3.14. Place of Payments. All payments shall be made at the principal office of the Bank in Washington, District of Columbia, United States of America, unless the Bank designates another place or places for this purpose by written notification to the Borrower.

ARTICLE 3.15. Renunciation of Part of the Financing. The Borrower, with the concurrence of the Guarantor, if any, may renounce, by written notice to the Bank, its right to utilize any part of the Financing which has not been disbursed before the receipt of the notice, provided that the amounts foreseen in Article 5.03 of these General Conditions are not involved.

ARTICLE 3.16. Automatic Cancellation of Part of the Financing. Unless the Bank and the Borrower and the Guarantor, if any, expressly agree in writing to extend the term for making disbursements, that portion of the Financing not committed or disbursed, as the case may be, within the corresponding term, shall automatically be canceled.

CHAPTER IV

Conditions Relating to Disbursements

ARTICLE 4.01. Conditions Precedent to First Disbursement. The first disbursement of the Financing shall be subject to fulfillment of the following requirements to the satisfaction of the Bank:

- (a) The Bank shall have received one or more well-founded legal opinions which establish, with citations of the pertinent constitutional, legal, and regulatory provisions, that the obligations undertaken by the Borrower in this Contract, and those of the Guarantor, if any, in the Guarantee Contract, are valid and enforceable. Such opinions shall also refer to any other legal question that the Bank may reasonably deem relevant.
- (b) The Borrower, directly or through the Executing Agency, if any, shall have designated one or more officials to represent it in all acts relating to the implementation of this Contract and shall have furnished the Bank with authentic copies of the signatures of said representatives. Should two or more officials be designated, the designation shall indicate whether such officials may act separately or must act jointly.
- (c) The Borrower, either directly or through the Executing Agency, if any, shall have demonstrated to the Bank that sufficient resources have been allocated to cover, at least during the first calendar year, the execution of the Project in accordance with the investment schedule referred to in the following paragraph. If this Financing constitutes a continuation of the same lending operation, the earlier stage or stages of which the Bank is Financing, the obligation set forth in this paragraph shall not be applicable.
- (d) The Borrower, either directly or through the Executing Agency, if any, shall have presented to the Bank an initial report prepared in the form indicated by the Bank, which shall serve as the basis for the preparation and evaluation of the progress reports referred to in Article 7.03(a)(i) of these General Conditions. In addition to such other information as the Bank may reasonably request pursuant to the provisions of this Contract, the initial report shall set forth: (i) a plan for implementation of the Project including, except with respect to a program for the granting of credits, the plans and specifications deemed necessary by the Bank; (ii) a calendar or schedule of work or granting of credits, as the case may be; and (iii) a table of the source and use of funds setting forth a detailed schedule of investments in accordance with the categories of investment established in this Contract and an indication of the annual contributions needed from the various sources of funds from which the Project will be financed. If this Contract permits the recognition of expenditures made prior to its signature or to the date of the Resolution authorizing the Financing, the initial report shall include a statement of the investments and, in accordance with the objectives of the Financing, a

description of works carried out under the Project or a statement as to credits granted, as the case may be, up to a date immediately preceding the report.

- (e) The Borrower or Executing Agency shall have presented to the Bank the plan, catalog or code of accounts referred to in Article 7.01 of these General Conditions.
- (f) The official auditing agency referred to in the Special Conditions shall have agreed to perform the auditing function foreseen in Article 7.03(b) of these General Conditions and in the Special Conditions, or the Borrower or the Executing Agency shall have agreed with the Bank with respect to a firm of independent public accountants to perform the above functions.
- (g) The Bank shall have received a letter duly signed by the Borrower, with the express written conformity of the Guarantor, if applicable, confirming either its decision to maintain the interest rate alternative originally selected for the Financing as determined in Sections 1.02(b) and 2.02(a) of the Special Conditions, or its decision to elect to change the interest rate alternative of the Financing as determined in Section 2.03 of the Special Conditions of this Loan Contract. In case the Borrower, with the express written conformity of the Guarantor, if applicable, decides to elect to change the interest rate alternative of the Financing, the Borrower shall give written notice to the Bank of such election at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to presentation to the Bank of the request for the first disbursement of the Financing. For purposes of this notification, the Borrower shall use the form letter required by the Bank. Under no circumstances may such option be elected at any point in time which is later than thirty (30) calendar days prior to the presentation of the request for the first disbursement of the Financing.

ARTICLE 4.02. Period for Fulfilling the Conditions Precedent to First Disbursement. If within one hundred eighty (180) days from the effective date of this Contract, or within such longer period as the parties may agree in writing, the conditions precedent to the first disbursement established in Article 4.01 of these General Conditions and in the Special Conditions have not been fulfilled, the Bank may terminate this Contract by giving notice to the Borrower.

ARTICLE 4.03. Requisites for All Disbursements. For the Bank to make any disbursement, it shall be necessary that: (a) the Borrower, or the Executing Agency, if any, shall have submitted in writing a disbursement request and, in support thereof, shall have supplied to the Bank such pertinent documents and other background materials as the Bank may have required; provided, however, that for Loans in which the Borrower has opted to receive financing in a combination of Single Currencies, or in one or more Single Currencies, the request must indicate the specific amounts of the particular Single Currency(ies) requested for disbursement; (b) requests must be presented no later than thirty (30) calendar days in advance of the date of expiry of the term for disbursement or of any extension thereof which the Borrower and the Bank may have agreed to; (c) none of the circumstances described in Article 5.01 of these General Conditions shall have occurred; and (d) the Guarantor, if any, shall not be in non-compliance for more than one hundred twenty (120) days with any obligation to make payments to the Bank on any Loan or Guarantee.

ARTICLE 4.04. Disbursements for Technical Cooperation. If the Special Conditions contemplate the Financing of expenses for technical cooperation, the disbursements therefore may be made once the conditions established in Article 4.01(a) and (b) and in Article 4.03 of these General Conditions have been fulfilled.

ARTICLE 4.05. Charges for the Inspection and Supervision Fee. If the Bank determines that an amount shall be charged to cover its expenses for general inspection and supervision in accordance with the Special Conditions, the Bank will notify the Borrower and the latter will indicate whether it will pay the corresponding amount directly to the Bank or whether such amount should be withdrawn and retained by the Bank from the resources of the Financing. Both the payment by the Borrower and the retention by the Bank of any fee allocated to general inspection and supervision will be carried out in the currency of the Loan.

ARTICLE 4.06. Disbursement Procedures. The Bank may make disbursements against the Financing: (a) by transferring to the order of the Borrower the sums to which it is entitled under this Contract; (b) by making payments on behalf of and in agreement with the Borrower to other banking institutions; (c) by establishing or replenishing the Revolving Fund referred to in Article 4.07 below; and (d) by utilizing such other method as the parties may agree upon in writing. Any banking expenses that may be charged by a third party in connection with disbursements shall be borne by the Borrower. Unless the parties agree otherwise, disbursements shall be made only in amounts of not less than the equivalent of one hundred thousand dollars of the United States of America (US\$100,000) each.

ARTICLE 4.07. Revolving Fund. (a) Upon fulfillment of the requirements set forth in Articles 4.01 and 4.03 of these General Conditions and the pertinent requirements established in the Special Conditions, the Bank may advance resources of the Financing for the purpose of establishing, increasing or replenishing a Revolving Fund to defray costs pertaining to the execution of the Project which, pursuant to provisions of this Contract, are eligible for financing with such resources.

(b) Except by express agreement between the parties, the amount of the Revolving Fund shall not exceed five percent of the amount of the Financing. Upon justified request, the Bank may increase or replenish the Revolving Fund as the resources are used, provided that the requirements of Article 4.03 of these General Conditions and those which may be established in the Special Conditions have been fulfilled. The Bank may also reduce or cancel the Revolving Fund should it determine that the resources provided through the Revolving Fund exceed the needs of the Project. The establishment and the replenishment of the Revolving Fund shall be regarded as disbursements for the purposes of this Contract.

(c) The plan, catalog or code of accounts that the Borrower or Executing Agency must present to the Bank in accordance with Article 4.01(e) of these General Conditions shall indicate the accounting method used by the Borrower to verify the transactions and statements of account of the Revolving Fund.

(d) Not later than thirty (30) days prior to the date agreed upon for the final disbursement of the Financing, the Borrower shall present a final justification of the use of the Revolving Fund and return any unused portion thereof.

(e) For Loans in which the Borrower has opted to receive financing in a combination of Single Currencies, or in one or more Single Currencies, the Borrower may, subject to availability in the undisbursed balance of the Loan, choose to receive disbursements for the Revolving Fund in any of the Single Currencies of the Loan, or in any combination thereof.

ARTICLE 4.08. Availability of Local Currency. The Bank shall be obliged to make disbursements to the Borrower in local currency only to the extent that the respective depository of the Bank has placed such currency at its effective disposition.

CHAPTER V

Suspension of Disbursements and Accelerated Maturity

ARTICLE 5.01. Suspension of Disbursements. The Bank, by written notice to the Borrower, may suspend disbursements if any of the following circumstances occurs and so long as it continues:

- (a) Delay in the payment of any sums owed by the Borrower to the Bank for principal, fees, interest, return of advances of funds or for any other reason, under this Contract or any other Loan Contract entered into between the Bank and the Borrower.
- (b) Nonfulfillment by the Borrower of any other obligation set forth in the Contract or in any other Contract entered into with the Bank for the Financing of the Project.
- (c) Withdrawal or suspension from membership in the Bank of the country in which the Project is to be executed.
- (d) The Project or the purposes of the Financing may be affected by: (i) any restriction, modification or alteration of the legal capacity, functions or assets of the Borrower or the Executing Agency; or (ii) any modification or change made without the written concurrence of the Bank of the basic conditions fulfilled before the approval of the Resolution authorizing the Financing or the signature of the Contract. In such cases, the Bank will have the right to require the Borrower and the Executing Agency to provide reasoned and detailed information. Only after hearing the Borrower or the Executing Agency and weighing the information or clarification received, or if the Borrower and the Executing Agency fail to respond, may the Bank suspend disbursements if it considers that the modifications made affect the Project substantially and unfavorably or make its execution impossible.
- (e) The non-compliance on the part of the Guarantor, if any, of any obligation set forth in the Guarantee Contract.

- (f) When the Borrower is not a member country, any extraordinary circumstance which, in the opinion of the Bank, makes it unlikely that the Borrower will be able to comply with the obligations established in this Contract or to fulfill the purposes for which it was entered into.
- (g) If it is determined at any stage that evidence is sufficient to support a finding that an employee, agent, or representative of the Borrower, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency, has engaged in an act of fraud and corruption during the bidding process, negotiation of a contract, or the execution of the contract.

ARTICLE 5.02. Termination, Accelerated Maturity, or Partial Cancellation of Undisbursed Balances and other Measures.

(a) The Bank may terminate this Contract with respect to the part of the Financing not yet disbursed or may declare the entire loan or a portion thereof immediately due and payable, together with interest and commissions accrued up to the date of payment if: (i) any of the circumstances set forth in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (e) of the preceding article continues for more than sixty (60) days; or (ii) the information referred to in paragraph (d) of the preceding Article, or the clarifications or additional information presented by the Borrower or the Executing Agency or the Contracting Agency, if any, are not satisfactory to the Bank.

(b) The Bank may cancel the part of the Financing pertaining to the procurement of certain goods, works or related services, or consulting services, or may declare the portion of the loan pertaining to such items immediately due and payable, if it determines at any time that: (i) the procurement was carried out without following the procedures set forth in this Contract; or (ii) representatives of the Borrower, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency have committed any act of fraud or corruption, either in the process of selecting the contractor or supplier or consultant, or in the negotiation or execution of the respective contract, and the Borrower has not taken timely and remedial measures, observing the due process guarantees of the Borrowing country's legislation, and acceptable to the Bank.

(c) For the purposes of the above paragraph, acts of fraud and corruption shall be understood to include, but not be limited to, acts of: (i) a corrupt practice is the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence the actions of another party; (ii) a fraudulent practice is any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, which misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party in order to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation; (iii) a coercive practice is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or property of the party to influence the actions of a party; and (iv) a collusive practice is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party.

(d) If, in accordance with the administrative procedures of the Bank, it is demonstrated that any firm, entity or individual bidding for or participating in a Bank-financed project including, *inter alia*, Borrower, bidders, suppliers, contractors, sub-contractors, concessionaires, applicants, consultants, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency (including their respective officers, employees and agents) has engaged in an act of fraud or corruption, the Bank may:

- (i) decide not to finance any proposal to award a contract or a contract awarded for works, goods, related services and consultant services financed by the Bank;
- (ii) suspend disbursement of the operation as described in Article 5.01 (g) above of these General Conditions, if it is determined at any stage that evidence is sufficient to support a finding that an employee, agent or representative of the Borrower, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency has engaged in an act of fraud or corruption;
- (iii) cancel, and/or accelerate repayment of, the portion of a loan or grant earmarked for a contract as described in Article 5.02 (b) above of these General Conditions, when there is evidence that the representative of the Borrower has not taken the adequate remedial measures within a time period which the Bank considers reasonable, and in accordance with the due process guarantees of the Borrowing country's legislation;
- (iv) issue a reprimand in the form of a formal letter of censure of the firm, entity or individual's behavior;
- (v) issue a declaration that an individual, entity or firm is ineligible, either permanently or for a stated period of time, to be awarded or participate in contracts under Bank-financed projects except under such conditions as the Bank deems to be appropriate;
- (vi) refer the matter to appropriate law enforcement authorities; and/or
- (vii) impose other sanctions that it deems to be appropriate under the circumstances, including the imposition of fines representing reimbursement of the Bank for costs associated with investigations and proceedings. Such other sanctions may be imposed in addition to or in lieu of other sanctions.

(e) The imposition of any action to be taken by the Bank pursuant to the provisions referred to above may be public or private.

ARTICLE 5.03. Obligations not Affected. Notwithstanding the provisions of the foregoing Articles 5.01 and 5.02, none of the measures set forth in this Chapter shall affect the disbursement by the Bank of: (a) any amounts subject to the guarantee of an irrevocable letter of credit; and (b) any amounts which the Bank by specific written agreement with the Borrower or the Executing Agency, or the Contracting Agency, if any, has agreed to provide from the resources of the Financing to make payments to a contractor or supplier of goods and related services or consultant services. The exceptions set forth in subparagraph (b) shall not apply if the Bank determines that acts of fraud and corruption occurred with respect to the procurement of, or the negotiation or execution of the contract for, the works, goods and related services or consultant services.

ARTICLE 5.04. Non-waiver of Rights. Any delay by the Bank in the exercise of its rights pursuant to this Contract, or failure to exercise them, shall not be construed as a waiver by the Bank

of any such rights nor as acquiescence in events or circumstances which, had they occurred, would have empowered it to exercise them.

ARTICLE 5.05. Provisions not Affected. The application of any of the measures provided for by this Chapter shall not affect the obligations of the Borrower established in this Contract, which shall remain in full force and effect, except that in case the entire Loan has been declared due and payable, only the pecuniary obligations of the Borrower shall continue in force.

CHAPTER VI

Execution of the Project

ARTICLE 6.01. General Provisions for Execution of the Project. (a) The Borrower undertakes that the Project shall be executed with due diligence in conformity with sound financial and technical practices, and in accordance with the plans, specifications, investment schedule, budgets, regulations, and other documents approved by the Bank. The Borrower further undertakes that its obligations shall be fulfilled to the satisfaction of the Bank.

(b) Any important modification in the plans, specifications, investment schedule, budgets, regulations or other documents which the Bank has approved, as well as any substantial change in the contract or contracts for goods or services which may be funded with the resources devoted to the execution of the Project, or in the categories of investment, shall require the written consent of the Bank.

ARTICLE 6.02. Prices and Public Tender. Contracts for execution of works, procurement of goods, and rendering of services for the Project shall be undertaken at a reasonable cost which shall generally be the lowest market price, taking into account quality, efficiency, and any other pertinent factors.

ARTICLE 6.03. Use of Goods. Except with the express authorization of the Bank, the goods acquired with the resources of the Financing shall be used exclusively for the purposes of the Project. Once the Project has been completed, the construction machinery and equipment utilized in the execution of the Project may be used for other purposes.

ARTICLE 6.04. Additional Resources. (a) The Borrower shall contribute in a timely manner all the resources in addition to those of the Loan which may be necessary for the complete and uninterrupted execution of the Project, the estimated amount of which is specified in the Special Conditions. If during the process of disbursement of the Financing an increase in the estimated cost of the Project arises, the Bank may require the modification of the investment schedule referred to in Article 4.01(d) of these General Conditions in order that the Borrower shall meet such increase.

(b) Beginning with the calendar year following the initiation of the Project and during the period of its execution, the Borrower shall demonstrate to the Bank in the first sixty (60) days of

each calendar year that it will have available when needed the resources necessary to make the local contribution to the Project during that year.

CHAPTER VII

Records, Inspections and Reports

ARTICLE 7.01. Internal Control and Records. The Borrower or the Executing Agency, or the Contracting Agency, as the case may be, shall maintain an appropriate system of internal accounting and administrative controls. The accounting system shall be organized so as to provide the necessary documentation to permit the verification of transactions and facilitate the timely preparation of financial statements and reports. The records of the Project shall be maintained for a minimum of three (3) years after the date of final disbursement of the Loan, in such a way that: (a) make it possible to identify the sums received from the various sources; (b) show, in accordance with the catalogue of accounts approved by the Bank, the investments in the Project, both with the resources of the Loan and with the other funds to be provided for its complete execution; (c) include sufficient detail to show the works performed, goods acquired and the services contracted, as well as the utilization of such works, goods and services; and (d) such documents include documentation relating to the bidding process and the execution of the contracts financed by the Bank including, but not limited to, bid requests, bid packages, summaries, bid evaluations, contracts, correspondence, work product and drafts, and invoices, including documents relating to the payment of commissions, and payments to agents, consultants and contractors; and (e) show the cost of the investments in each category and the progress of the works. With respect to credit programs, the records shall also detail the credits granted, the recoveries obtained, and the utilization of the funds recovered.

ARTICLE 7.02. Inspections. (a) The Bank may establish such inspection procedures as it deems necessary to assure the satisfactory development of the Project.

(b) The Borrower, the Executing Agency and the Contracting Agency, if any, shall permit the Bank to inspect at any time the Project, the equipment and materials involved therein, and to examine such records and documents as the Bank may deem pertinent. The personnel which the Bank shall send or designate as investigators, agents, auditors or experts for this purpose shall receive the complete cooperation of the respective authorities. All the costs relating to transportation, salaries, and other expenses of such personnel shall be borne by the Bank.

(c) The Borrower, the Executing Agency or the Contracting Agency, as the case may be, shall, upon request of an authorized representative of the Bank, provide to the Bank any documents, including procurement-related documents, that the Bank might reasonably request. In addition, the Borrower, the Executing Agency and the Contracting Agency shall make their personnel available, upon reasonable notice, to respond to questions from Bank personnel, which arise during the review or audit of such documents. The Borrower, the Executing Agency or the Contracting Agency, as the case may be, shall produce the documents in a timely manner or shall submit an affidavit to the Bank setting forth the reasons why the requested material is unavailable or is being withheld.

(d) If the Borrower, the Executing Agency or Contracting Agency, as the case may be, refuses to comply with the Bank's request, or otherwise obstructs the Bank's review of the matter, the Bank in its sole discretion, may take appropriate action against the Borrower, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency, as the case may be.

ARTICLE 7.03. Reports and Financial Statements. (a) The Borrower or the Executing Agency, as appropriate, shall present to the Bank the following reports, within the periods specified with respect to each:

- (i) Reports on the execution of the Project, within sixty (60) days following the end of each calendar Semester, or within such other period as the parties may agree, prepared in accordance with the relevant rules agreed to with the Bank.
- (ii) Such other reports as the Bank may reasonably request regarding the investment of the sums lent, the use of goods acquired with such sums, and the progress of the Project.
- (iii) Three copies of the financial statements for the entire Project as of the close of each fiscal year of the Executing Agency, and supplementary financial information relating to such statements. Such financial statements shall be submitted within one hundred twenty (120) days following the close of each fiscal year of the Executing Agency, beginning with the fiscal year in which the Project was initiated and during the period stipulated in the Special Conditions.
- (iv) When the Special Conditions so require, three copies of the financial statements of the Borrower as of the close of each fiscal year, and supplementary financial information relating to such statements. The financial statements shall be submitted during the period stipulated in the Special Conditions, beginning with the fiscal year in which the Project was initiated and within one hundred twenty (120) days following the close of each fiscal year of the Borrower. This obligation shall not apply if the Borrower is the Republic or the Central Bank.
- (v) When the Special Conditions so require, three copies of the financial statements of the Executing Agency as of the close of each fiscal year, and supplementary financial information relating to such statements. The statements shall be submitted during the period stipulated in the Special Conditions, beginning with the fiscal year in which the Project was initiated and within one hundred twenty (120) days following the close of each fiscal year of the Executing Agency.

(b) The statements and documents described in subparagraphs (a)(iii), (iv) and (v) shall be submitted with the opinion of the auditing entity specified in the Special Conditions of this Contract and in accordance with requirements satisfactory to the Bank. The Borrower or the Executing

Agency, as the case may be, shall authorize the auditing entity to provide the Bank with any additional information it may reasonably request with respect to the financial statements and audit reports issued.

(c) In cases in which the audit is to be performed by an official auditing agency and such agency is unable to perform the audit in accordance with requirements satisfactory to the Bank or within the periods mentioned above, the Borrower or the Executing Agency shall contract the services of a firm of independent public accountants acceptable to the Bank. The services of a firm of independent public accountants may also be utilized if the contracting parties so agree.

CHAPTER VIII

Provision on Encumbrances and Exemptions

ARTICLE 8.01. Commitment on Encumbrances. If the Borrower should agree to create any specific encumbrance on all or part of its assets or revenues to secure an external debt, it shall at the same time create an encumbrance guaranteeing to the Bank, equally and proportionally, the fulfillment of the pecuniary obligations arising from this Contract. However, the foregoing shall not apply: (a) to encumbrances on goods used as security for payment of the unpaid balance of the purchase price; and (b) to encumbrances created in banking operations to secure payment of debts with maturities of not more than one year. In the event that the Borrower is a member country, the term "assets or revenues" shall mean all types of assets or revenues which belong to the Borrower or any of its dependent agencies which are not autonomous entities with their own separate capital.

ARTICLE 8.02. Tax Exemption. The Borrower undertakes to ensure that both the principal and the interest and other charges of the Loan shall be paid without any deduction or restriction whatsoever, exempt from any tax, fee, duty or charge established or that may be established by the laws of its country, and to pay any tax, fee, or duty applicable to the signing, negotiation, and execution of this Contract.

CHAPTER IX

Arbitration Procedure

ARTICLE 9.01. Composition of the Tribunal. (a) The Arbitration Tribunal shall be composed of three members to be appointed in the following manner: one by the Bank, another by the Borrower, and a third, hereinafter called the "Referee", by direct agreement between the parties or through their respective arbitrators. If the parties or the arbitrators fail to agree on who the Referee shall be, or if one of the parties should not designate an arbitrator, the Referee shall be appointed, at the request of either party, by the Secretary General of the Organization of American States. If either of the parties fails to appoint an arbitrator, one shall be appointed by the Referee. If either of the appointed arbitrators or the Referee is unwilling or unable to act or to continue to act, his successor shall be appointed in the same manner as for the original appointment. The successor shall have the same functions and faculties as his predecessor.

(b) If the controversy affects not only the Borrower but also the Guarantor, if any, both shall be considered a single party and consequently shall act jointly in the designation of the arbitrator and for the other purposes of the arbitration proceedings.

ARTICLE 9.02. Initiation of the Procedure. In order to submit the controversy to arbitration, the claimant shall address to the other party a written communication setting forth the nature of the claim, the satisfaction or compensation which it seeks, and the name of the arbitrator it appoints. The party receiving such communication shall, within forty-five (45) days, notify the adverse party of the name of the person it appoints as arbitrator. If, within thirty (30) days after delivery of such notification to the claimant, the parties have not agreed as to the person who is to act as Referee, either party may request the Secretary General of the Organization of American States to make the appointment.

ARTICLE 9.03. Convening of the Tribunal. The Arbitration Tribunal shall be convened in Washington, District of Columbia, United States of America, on the date designated by the Referee, and, once convened, shall meet on the dates which the Tribunal itself shall establish.

ARTICLE 9.04. Procedure. (a) The Tribunal shall be competent to hear only the matters in controversy. It shall adopt its own procedures and may on its own initiative designate whatever experts it considers necessary. In any case, it shall give the parties the opportunity to make oral presentations.

(b) The Tribunal shall proceed *ex aequo et bono*, basing itself on the terms of this Contract, and shall issue an award even if either party should fail to appear or present its case.

(c) The award shall be in writing and shall be adopted with the concurrent vote of at least two members of the Tribunal. It shall be handed down within approximately sixty (60) days from the date on which the Referee is appointed, unless the Tribunal determines that, due to special and unforeseen circumstances, such period should be extended. The award shall be notified to the parties by means of a communication signed by at least two members of the Tribunal, and shall be complied with within thirty (30) days from the date of notification. The award shall be final and will not be subject to any appeal.

ARTICLE 9.05. Costs. The fees of each arbitrator shall be paid by the party which appointed him and the fees of the Referee shall be paid by both parties in equal proportion. Prior to the convening of the Tribunal, the parties shall agree on the remuneration of the other persons who, by mutual agreement, they deem should take part in the arbitration proceedings. If such agreement is not reached in a timely manner, the Tribunal itself shall determine the compensation which may be reasonable for such persons under the circumstances. Each party shall defray its own expenses in the arbitration proceedings, but the expenses of the Tribunal shall be borne equally by the parties. Any doubt regarding the division of costs or the manner in which they are to be paid shall be determined, without appeal, by the Tribunal.

ARTICLE 9.06. Notification. All notifications relative to the arbitration or to the award shall be made in the manner provided in this Contract. The parties waive any other form of notification.

THE ANNEX

THE PROGRAM

Youth Development Program – Phase I

I. Objective

- 1.01** The main objective of the Program is to facilitate the transition of unattached youth to adulthood and the world of work through training, on-the-job experience, information dissemination and labor intermediation services. Activities will be financed in three mutually supporting strategic areas: (i) enhancement of youth training and life skills offered by the National Youth Service (NYS); (ii) promotion of youth information centers building upon ongoing efforts in this area; and (iii) institutional strengthening for NYS and the National Center for Youth Development (NCYD), including technical assistance, to support governance and articulation between various sectors.
- 1.02** The program is designed as a multiphase operation in order to provide systemic and long-term support, both financial and technical, to the youth sector over an estimated minimum period of eight. Program activities will be financed in two phases, with a first phase of approximately four years and a possible second phase of another four years subject to GOJ request and Bank approval. The first phase of the Program will strengthen institutional capacity to implement, monitor and evaluate youth policies and programs; support the ongoing transformation of the NYS; expand youth information centers; and test new modalities for unattached youth. Described below are activities that will be included in the first phase, hereinafter denominated the Program.

II. Description

- 2.01** The Program will finance the implementation of the following components:
- Component 1. Quality improvement and strengthening of the National Youth Service (NYS) Corps Program.
- 2.02** The Program will support: (i) alignment with employer needs and demands; (ii) upgrading and modernization of NYS facilities; (iii) piloting of new initiatives; and (iv) institutional strengthening.
- 2.03** **Subcomponent 1.1. Alignment with employer needs and demands.** In order to ensure that NYS courses are demand driven, technical assistance will be provided to develop and maintain corporate contacts in the private sector to increase their participation in the NYS Corps Program. A consultant firm will be hired to work closely with the NYS during Phase I to develop a system for corporate outreach, establishing and maintaining private sector contacts, and for placing NYS participants in internships directly related to the occupational areas of the course taken. The consultancy will examine to what extent incentives and cost-sharing mechanisms can help to ensure quality work experiences for youth. Opportunities for incorporating the private sector in the provision of training will

also be explored. In addition, a relational database will be developed with detailed information on participants and firms, including monthly satisfaction ratings by firm representatives and participants. The database will have a web-accessible portal and login availability by all corporate services staff to regularly update and ensure quality placements.

- 2.04** The Program will support the design and implementation of a supervision and mentoring program. Emphasis will be placed on ensuring that NYS can provide the type of support participants need during their internships (e.g., adjustment to the workplace) and upon graduation to facilitate their transition to further training, education or employment. Mentors will provide on-site support to NYS participants, advising on issues ranging from job performance to career trajectories.
- 2.05** The Program will support efforts to review the special orientation curricula in the 13 areas agreed upon between the MOE and the Bank and to align the competencies required of each with national qualification standards. This will allow for a smoother transition of NYS participants into HEART/NTA and other training programs, and also generate a better response to employer demands for trained personnel. At present, national standards have been identified for some components of four corps programs (early childhood education, clerical administration, sales and administration, and customer care). Insofar as all NYS curricula include competencies common to a number of basic level training programs, each curriculum will be reviewed on the basis of the competencies they develop. To the extent possible, a set of general competencies will be identified and aligned with HEART/NTA competency standards. A manual outlining the competencies and standards (where applicable) will be prepared for each curriculum.
- 2.06** **Subcomponent 1.2. Upgrading of NYS facilities.** The Program will support limited upgrading to NYS field and head offices to facilitate outreach and recruitment efforts, as well as onsite workshops and training seminars. Program financing will also be used to develop and implement a management information system, including accounting and human resources software. The Program will also support the development and implementation of a site acquisitions plan and upgrading of a new camp facility, required for expansion of services. Site upgrading will include infrastructure, furniture and equipment, and support materials.
- 2.07** **Subcomponent 1.3. Testing new initiatives.** The Program will support the piloting of new modalities targeted towards youth with levels of numeracy and literacy below those required for entry into the regular NYS corps and HEART/NTA programs. These new initiatives will be designed in collaboration with the HEART/NTA and Jamaica Foundation for Lifelong Learning (JFLL).
- 2.08** The Program will be designed to increase the basic numeracy and literacy skills of participants through innovative, technology-driven means and hands-on skills training. Specifically, the initiatives will provide: (i) intensive remedial support in literacy, bringing the reading level of participants up to at least the 9th grade level; (ii) initial hands-on skills training; (iii) an internship of varying length (minimum of three months); and (iv) the NYS core curriculum with its emphasis on positive youth development. Four basic modalities will be tested: residential versus non-residential based, and web-based

versus contact (presencial) literacy and numeracy training. The curriculum will be modular in format with specific learning activities and goals. For each modality approximately 100 participants will be accepted, with an emphasis on recruiting males. Upon completion, participants will be able to transition into an entry level HEART/NTA program.

- 2.09** Both the development and piloting of the four modalities will be financed. Resources will also be provided to evaluate the pilots in terms of literacy and numeracy goals, and transition into further training opportunities.
- 2.10** **Subcomponent 1.4. Institutional strengthening.** To meet increasing participant demand and in line with the proposed NYS expansion plans, additional junior level Corporate Service Officers in each of the field offices will be financed. In addition, key staff of the NYS will be given professional development opportunities, including specialized training, international seminars and conferences. At the end of the Program, an impact evaluation of the NYS Corps Programs will be undertaken (baseline data currently being collected). The evaluation capacities of the NYS Head Office will be strengthened through specialized consultancies and support from a Chief Technical Advisor.

Component 2. Youth Information Centers (YIC)

- 2.11** This component aims to facilitate the empowerment of young people by increasing access to information, technology and training opportunities, complementing existing systems of information dissemination. The Program will support the establishment of YIC in five additional parishes. Each of the five YIC financed will include a cyber center with at least 14 computers; a resource centre with information on education and training opportunities, entrepreneurial programs, career guidance, job search skills, personal development, among others; and a multipurpose room. Technical assistance will be provided to link the YIC with the existing Labor Market Information System and the Electronic Labor Exchange managed and operated by the Ministry of Labor and Social Security in order to increase access for youth and to maximize the effectiveness of the system for matching job supply and demand. An evaluation to examine the impact of these activities on youth and the effectiveness of the YICs as a tool for facilitating the transition of unattached youth into training, education and work opportunities will be carried out at the end of the Program.

Component 3. Sector management

- 2.12** In order to improve sector management of the youth portfolio, the Program will include financing to support NCYD efforts to revise the National Youth Policy and monitor its implementation as well as strengthen coordination mechanisms among relevant ministries and agencies involved in youth initiatives.
- 2.13** The Program will finance the design, implementation and analysis of a youth survey representative at the parish level. The results of this survey, in conjunction with results from national consultations with major stakeholders, will be used to update the Youth Policy and to define measureable indicators that will allow subsequent monitoring and evaluation of its implementation. Technical assistance will be provided to develop mechanisms and procedures for systematic data collection and analysis. In addition, the

Program will support other activities deemed important for sector management of the youth portfolio including: (i) an electronic inventory of youth service providers; (ii) a comprehensive review of existing research about youth (situational analysis 2009/2010); (iii) corporate relationship, social communication and marketing initiatives; (iv) development of instruments to support mainstreaming of youth issues in government programs; and (v) professional development.

III. Total Cost of the Program and Financing Plan

- 3.01** The estimated cost of the Program is the equivalent of eleven million dollars (US\$11,000,000), in accordance with the following chart showing investment categories and sources of financing:

Cost and Financing

Category	Bank	%
1. Strengthening of NYS Corps Program	<u>5,848,770</u>	<u>53</u>
1.1 Alignment with Employer Needs and Demands	900,000	
1.2 Upgrading of NYS facilities	2,008,000	
1.3 Pilots for youth with low literacy numeracy skills	1,507,470	
1.4 Institutional Strengthening, Monitoring and Evaluation	1,433,300	
2. Youth Information Centers	<u>2,095,776</u>	<u>19</u>
2.1 Construction and equipment	1,832,563	
2.2 Supervision and quality control	236,213	
3. Sector Management	<u>1,235,754</u>	<u>11</u>
3.1 Youth Survey	600,000	
3.2 Update of the National Youth Policy	270,010	
3.3 Professional Development	262,626	
3.4 Articulation, Outreach and Coordination	103,118	
4. Administration, audit and evaluation	<u>1,819,700</u>	<u>17</u>
4.1 MOE	956,340	
4.2 NYS	423,460	
4.3 NCYD	439,900	
TOTAL	<u>11,000,000</u>	<u>100.00</u>

IV. Execution

- 4.01** The Executing Agency of the Program will be the Ministry of Education (MOE). The MOE will work in close coordination with the NYS and NCYD who will retain technical responsibility for execution of Program activities. An integrated implementation model will be used whereby MOE will be responsible for all financial, procurement and administration arrangements for Program activities. To this end, a Program Implementation Unit (PIU) will be established within MOE consisting of a Program Manager, Financial Specialist, Procurement Specialist and support staff.

- 4.02** The participation of both NYS and NCYD in a youth development program will allow synergies to be created given that their roles are complementary. NYS will have technical responsibility for execution of activities to be financed under Component 1 (Strengthening of NYS) while NCYD will have technical responsibility for Components 2 (Youth Information Centers) and Components 3 (Sector Management). To facilitate execution and coordination with the Program Implementation Unit, a Technical Coordinator and project assistant will be contracted to work with NYS; for NCYD, 2 Technical Coordinators will be contracted (one for each component) along with a Project Assistant. All positions related to project management and execution will be filled on a competitive basis and in accordance with Bank procurement policies for the contracting of individual consultants.
- 4.03** In addition, NYS will contract a Chief Technical Advisor (CTA) to support the institutional strengthening and transformational activities to be financed by the Program. The main functions of the CTA will be to provide periodic technical assistance and guidance in the hiring of the agreed upon consultancies and evaluations, review consultant reports and facilitate the implementation of the recommendations.
- 4.04** A Project Management Steering Committee (PMSC) will be established and meet at least on a quarterly basis to ensure the integrated planning and programming of activities, as well as to enable strategic decision-making. The PMSC will be co- chaired by MOE and MICYS and will have representatives from Ministry of Finance and the Public Service, Planning Institute of Jamaica (PIOJ), NYS, NCYD, HEART/NTA and the private sector.
- 4.05** **Operations Manual:** The Operations Manual will guide and govern the execution of the Program and will include: (i) a description of the institutional framework, including the organization and operative structure of the program, and identifying the key entities involved in its execution; (ii) a description of coordination mechanisms between components —when appropriate— and between various entities participating in the Program; (iii) procedures for the administrative and financial management of the Program; (iv) procedures for the contracting of goods and services; (v) procedures for coordination between the Program Implementation Unit, NYS, NCYD and the Bank; (vi) mechanisms and procedures for monitoring and evaluation; (vii) terms of reference for all key management and technical positions that will support execution; and (viii) terms of reference for all key consultancies to be financed under the various components of the Program. Once approved as part of the conditions prior to first disbursement, any changes to the Operations Manual will require the no objection of the Bank.

V. Monitoring and Evaluation

- 5.01** **Monitoring.** Both NYS and NCYD will maintain a permanent monitoring system to evaluate the progress of all Program activities. As part of this system, both entities will collect and retain updated information on performance indicators, annual implementation plans, and all evaluations. Program monitoring will be based on the Annual Operating Plans (AOP), the Results Framework and the Matrix of Phase I Triggers, all of which will be examined on a regular basis as part of the review process for production of the

semiannual progress reports which will be to be presented to the Bank by the Executing Agency.

- 5.02 Evaluation.** In order to evaluate the impact of the NYS and improve the quality and relevance of programs targeted towards unattached youth, an evaluation with an experimental design will be undertaken. Baseline data will be collected on the social, emotional, educational, and work-preparedness states of all applicants to the NYS Corps Programs, as well as information on current earning and employment related indicators using internationally proven instruments. Phase I will also include evaluations of the new modalities for youth with low literacy and numeracy levels. With respect to the YIC, technical assistance will be provided to develop an overarching monitoring and evaluation framework that will improve the tracing of unattached youth and their placement in employment, education and/or training programs. The methodology will improve and expand existing data collection mechanisms currently employed at the YIC to collect background information on YIC users and to monitor the use of the Labor Market Information System.
- 5.03** When at least forty percent (40%) of Program resources have been disbursed and/or after thirty-six (36) months of Program execution, which ever occurs first, an external evaluation will be conducted using Loan resources to evaluate the Program (Phase I) activities and assess readiness for Phase II. The evaluation report will highlight the degree to which the goals and indicators agreed between the Borrower and the Bank were achieved. It will also contain relevant recommendations for changes or adjustments to Phase II, related to both institutional aspects and education processes.
- 5.04** In accordance with multiphase loan operational requirements, advancement from the first to the second phase will be subject to the level of disbursed resources (at least fifty percent (50%) of resources disbursed) and the reaching of milestones defined by specific output and/or results indicators. For the purpose of this Program, five (5) out of the seven (7) triggers listed in the table below should be achieved:

Triggers for Phase II
A quality enhancement plan for NYS has been prepared based on evaluation findings related to the quality of work placements and their link to the training area of participants; the transition of graduates into further training, education or employment; and the development of corporate contacts and relationships.
The competencies of the NYS curricula have been aligned with national qualification standards.
At least 20% of NYS participants carry out their job training internships in private sector firms.
A framework for supervision and mentoring of NYS participants on-the-job and post graduation is in operation.
New initiatives targeted to youth with low levels of numeracy and literacy have been evaluated, and a plan for expansion in Phase II prepared based on the recommendations made.
The National Youth Policy has been revised and updated, including measureable indicators for monitoring and evaluation and a baseline established.
Instruments for mainstreaming of youth policies and programs have been created and disseminated within Government ministries and agencies.